

I. The present time:

- a. a present habit
- b. a real fact

he, she, it + s

now / at this moment

am
is + verb + ing
are

just / recently / lately /
already / yet / so far / until now
ever? / never / since / for

have / has + V(pp)

have / has + been + V + ing

II. The past:

yesterday, last (), ago, (a past date)

- a. long action interrupted by a short action
Post prog (when) simple past

was / were + V + ing

- b. multiple long actions in the past
(while)

show the order of two past events.

earlier action in the past $\Rightarrow$ past perfect
later action $\Rightarrow$ simple past

had + V (pp)

had been + V + ing

III the future :

Tomorrow / soon
next (v) / (a future date)

will + v(ing)

future plan / intention :

be going to + Inf

The passive voice :

تكون
الاجزاء
just
+ v past perfect

(be) + v(pp)

Modals :

have to / must $\rightarrow$ obligation
 $\rightarrow$ in the past : had

can $\rightarrow$ could $\rightarrow$ ability

will $\rightarrow$ would $\rightarrow$ future probability

shall $\rightarrow$ should $\rightarrow$ advice.

The conditional :

① if + simple pres $\rightarrow$ future

unless + simple pres $\rightarrow$ future negation;

② if + simple pres $\rightarrow$ would + inf.

- wish + simple pres $\rightarrow$ would + inf.

③ if + Past perfect $\rightarrow$ would + have + v(pp).

The adverbs : adv + ly

speedy $\rightarrow$ speedily

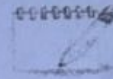
easy $\rightarrow$ easily

good $\rightarrow$ well

far $\rightarrow$ far

Mrs. Christie

linkers



First / To begin with /
In the beginning /
Initially / Then / Next /
Afterwards /
Secondly / Finally /
Eventually

For example /
For instance / such as
/ To show that /
As revealed by /
We could cite as an
example / We can
consider the example
of

To / In Order to /
So that / So as to /
So as not to /
In order not to

Evidently / Surely /
Certainly /
Undoubtedly /
For sure /
No one can deny that

In fact / Indeed
/ Obviously /
Undoubtedly /
in particular /
Particularly /
Above all / It should be
noted / Specifically /
More importantly /

Sequencing

Purpose

Persuasion

Emphasis

Comparison

Opinion

Cause/Effect

Consequence

Conclusion

Addition

SIMILARITY
Similarly / In the same
way / Likewise /
Equally

CONTRAST
But / Yet / However /
Despite / Although / On
the other hand / On
the contrary / Instead /
Unlike / While / Whereas
In contrast

I would say that / For
me / In my opinion /
From my view point / I
think / I believe / As
far as I am concerned
/ To my mind /
Personally / It seems
likely / It would seem
/ Obviously / Possibly
/ Presumably / One
might consider

Because /
Because of / Due
to / Owing to /
Thanks to / Since
/ As / For this
reason

In short / On the
whole / In other
words / In brief /
To conclude /
To sum up / To
end up / To cap it
all /
In conclusion /
In a nutshell /
All things
considered

Additionally /
And /
Moreover / Also /
In addition / Too /
Not only but also /
Besides / As well /
Furthermore / On
top of this / Both

Accordingly /
Hence /
Therefore /
That's why /
Consequently /
As a
consequence / As
a result / So /
Thus / So...that



MIND MAP / COHESIVE DEVICES

MIND MAP / COHESIVE DEVICES

Irregular Verbs List

Bare Infinitive	Simple past	Past Participle
Two identical forms		
Become	became	Become
Come	came	come
Run	ran	run
Bring	brought	brought
Buy	bought	bought
Fight	fought	fought
Think	thought	thought
Catch	caught	caught
Teach	taught	taught
Build	built	built
Meet	Met (e)	Met (e)
Mean	meant	meant
Deal	dealt	dealt
Lose	lost	lost
Sell	sold	sold
Tell	told	told
Get	got	got (gotten)
Win	won	won
Lend	lent	lent
Send	sent	sent
Spend	spent	spent
Feel	felt	felt
keep	kept	kept
Leave	left	left
Sleep	slept	slept
Sit	sat	sat
Make	made	made
Feed	fed	fed
Have	had	had
Hear	heard	heard
Hold	held	held
Pay	paid	paid
Stand	stood	stood
Understand	understood	understood
Three different forms		
Be	was/were	been
See	saw	seen
Tear	tore	torn
Bear	bore	born
Wear	wore	worn
Begin	began	begun
Swim	swam	swum
Drink	drank	drunk
Ring	rang	rung
Sing	sang	sung
Draw	drew	drawn

Fly	flew	flown
Blow	blew	blown
Grow	grew	grown
Know	knew	known
Throw	threw	thrown
Break	broke	broken
Choose	chose	chosen
Speak	spoke	spoken
Steal	stole	stolen
Drive	drove	driven
Ride	rode	ridden
Rise	rose	risen
Write	wrote	written
Hide	hid	hidden
Eat	ate	eaten
Give	gave	given
Forgive	forgave	forgiven
Shake	shook	shaken
Take	took	taken
Fall	fell	fallen
Forget	forgot	forgotten
Do	did	done
Go	went	gone
<i>Three identical forms</i>		
Cost	cost	cost
Cut	cut	cut
Hit	hit	hit
Hurt	hurt	hurt
Let	let	let
Put	put	put
Read	read (e)	read(e)
Set	set	set
<i>Regular / Irregular forms</i>		
Bet	bet - betted	bet - betted
Burn	burnt - burned	burnt - burned
Dream	dreamt - dreamed	dreamt - dreamed
Dwell	dwelt - dwelled	dwelt - dwelled
Hang	hung - hanged	hung - hanged
Lean	leant - leaned	leant - leaned
Learn	learnt - learned	learnt - learned
Show	showed	shown
Leap	leapt - leaped	leapt - leaped
Wake	woke - waked	woke - waked
Spell	spelt - spelled	spelt - spelled
Wet	wet - wetted	wet - wetted
Sew	sewed	sewn - sewed
Smell	smelt - smelled	smelt - smelled

↔ Remember : If the verbs are not in the list, they are regular verbs . They have the same ending : « ed » .